

Heart Infusion Agar

Intended Use

Heart Infusion Agar is a general-purpose medium used in the cultivation of a wide range of microorganisms from a variety of clinical and nonclinical specimens.

Summary and Explanation

Meat infusions provided one of the earliest means of culturing microorganisms, and infusion-based media are still widely used. Hüntoon demonstrated that pathogenic organisms could be grown on infusion agar without supplements.¹ In plates, Heart Infusion Agar can be used for primary isolation of organisms from mixed cultures; in agar slant form, it is used primarily for organism cultivation and maintenance rather than for isolation from mixed cultures.

Heart infusion media are specified for the isolation of *Vibrio cholerae* and *Vibrio* species.^{2,3} Several modifications of heart infusion media have been described.⁴ The BBL™ prepared medium provided in tubed slants contains yeast extract and a reduced peptone content.

Principles of the Procedure

Heart Infusion Agar derives its nutrients from heart muscle infusion and peptone, which supply nitrogenous and carbonaceous compounds, sulfur, vitamins and trace ingredients. Sodium chloride maintains osmotic equilibrium. Agar is the solidifying agent. The addition of 5% sheep blood provides additional growth factors and is used to determine hemolytic reactions.

Formula

Difco™ Heart Infusion Agar

Approximate Formula* Per Liter

Beef Heart, Infusion from 500 g	10.0	g
Tryptose	10.0	g
Sodium Chloride	5.0	g
Agar	15.0	g

*Adjusted and/or supplemented as required to meet performance criteria.

User Quality Control

Identity Specifications

Difco™ Heart Infusion Agar

Dehydrated Appearance:	Beige, free-flowing, homogeneous.
Solution:	4% solution, soluble in purified water upon boiling. Solution is light to medium amber, very slightly to slightly opalescent.
Prepared Appearance:	Plain – Light to medium amber, slightly opalescent. With 5% sheep blood – Cherry red, opaque.
Reaction of 4% Solution at 25°C:	pH 7.4 ± 0.2

Cultural Response

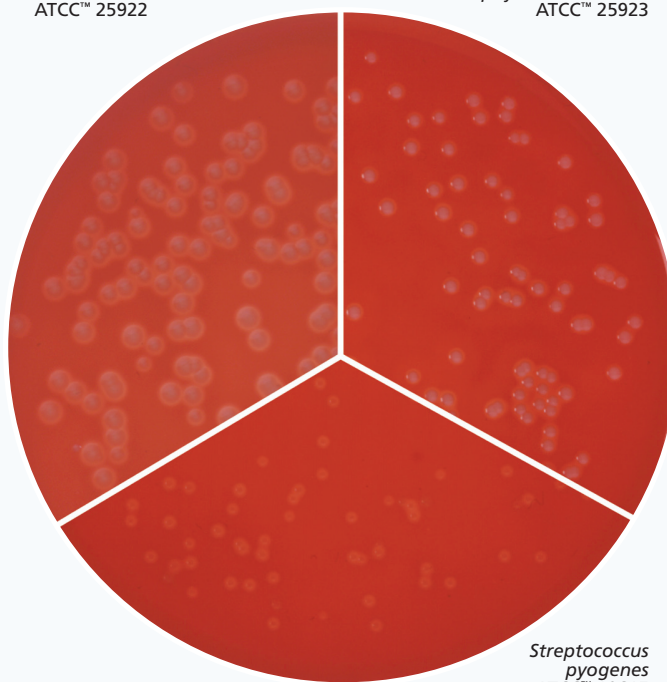
Difco™ Heart Infusion Agar

Prepare the medium per label directions without (plain) and with 5% sheep blood (SB). Inoculate and incubate at 35 ± 2°C for 18-48 hours.

ORGANISM	ATCC™	INOCULUM CFU	RECOVERY PLAIN	RECOVERY WITH 5% SB	HEMOLYSIS
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	25922	10 ² -10 ³	Good	Good	Beta
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	25923	10 ² -10 ³	Good	Good	Beta
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	6305	10 ² -10 ³	Fair	Good	Alpha
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	19615	10 ² -10 ³	Fair	Good	Beta

Escherichia coli
ATCC™ 25922

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC™ 25923



Streptococcus pyogenes
ATCC™ 19615

Directions for Preparation from Dehydrated Product

1. Suspend 40 g of the powder in 1 L of purified water. Mix thoroughly.
2. Heat with frequent agitation and boil for 1 minute to completely dissolve the powder.
3. Autoclave at 121°C for 15 minutes.
4. To prepare blood agar, aseptically add 5% sterile defibrinated blood to the medium at 45-50°C. Mix well.
5. Test samples of the finished product for performance using stable, typical control cultures.

Procedure

Use standard procedures to obtain isolated colonies from specimens.

Since many pathogens require carbon dioxide on primary isolation, plates may be incubated in an atmosphere containing approximately 3-10% CO₂. Incubate plates at 35 ± 2°C for 18-48 hours.

Using a sterile inoculating loop or needle, pick several isolated colonies from the primary isolation plate and streak the surface of a slant of Heart Infusion Agar. Incubate the tubes under appropriate conditions at 35°C.

Expected Results

Refer to appropriate references and procedures for results.

References

1. Huntton. 1918. J. Inf. Dis. 23:169.
2. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. 2001. FDA bacteriological analytical manual, online. AOAC International, Gaithersburg, Md.
3. Downes and Ito (ed.). 2001. Compendium of methods for the microbiological examination of foods, 4th ed. American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
4. Atlas. 1997. Handbook of microbiological media, 2nd ed. CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, Fla.

Availability

Difco™ Heart Infusion Agar

BAM **CCAM** **COMPF**

Cat. No.	244400	Dehydrated – 500 g
	244100	Dehydrated – 2 kg
	211839	Dehydrated – 10 kg

BBL™ Heart Infusion Agar

Cat. No. 297336 Tubed Slants – Pkg. of 10

BBL™ Heart Infusion Agar with 5% Sheep Blood

Europe

Cat. No. 257026 Prepared Plates – Pkg. of 20*

*Store at 2-8°C.